

Begin October 17, 1960

30.24-13257

ADVANCE) DETROIT, OCT. 17 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WARNED TONIGHT THE PIED PIPER'S TUNE OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDISTS IS EVERLASTINGLY TRYING TO LURE MORE NATIONS OUT OF THE FREE WORLD CAMP. HE CALLED FOR REDOUBLED EFFORT AROUND THE GLOBE TO PREVENT THIS.

AT THE STOP WATCH OF HISTORY IS RUNNING, THE PRESIDENT SAID IN AN ADDRESS ~~TO THE~~ THE 43RD NATIONAL AUTOMOBILE SHOW DINNER. "THE RACE IS ON TO SEE WHETHER THE MATERIAL AND SPIRITUAL NEEDS OF THE WORLD WILL BE BETTER MET THROUGH DICTATORIAL CONTROL, COMMUNIZED ENTERPRISE, IMMORALITY AND INHUMANITY, OR THROUGH FREEDOM, PRIVATE ENTERPRISE, AND COOPERATIVE ACTION, INSPIRED BY THE CONCEPTS OF RELIGIOUS MORALITY AND RESPECT FOR HUMAN DIGNITY."

EISENHOWER SET FORTH THESE VIEWS AFTER FLYING IN FROM WASHINGTON TO START A NINE-DAY CROSS COUNTRY TOUR WHICH THE WHITE HOUSE IS CALLING NONPOLITICAL.

BUT SHORTLY AFTER HIS ARRIVAL THE PRESIDENT LASHED OUT TWICE AT WHAT HE TERMED "FALSE OR EXTREME PROPAGANDA" IN THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN.

EISENHOWER'S TARGET WAS A LEAFLET DISTRIBUTED IN A PUBLICATION OF THE UNITED AUTOMOBILE WORKERS UNION--A LEAFLET PICTURED BY THE DETROIT NEWS AS ONE "SKILFULLY IMPLYING THAT ONLY BIGOTS OPPOSE THE ELECTION" OF SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY, THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE FOR ELECTION TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

THE FOUR-PAGE LEAFLET, PREPARED BY THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON POLITICAL ACTION (COPE) OF THE AFL-CIO, HAD ON ITS FRONT COVER A CARTOON OF THE STATUE OF LIBERTY AND A KU KLUX KLANSMAN. A CAPTION SAID "WHICH DO YOU CHOOSE? LIBERTY OR BIGOTRY."

EISENHOWER DID NOT MENTION THE LEAFLET BY NAME, BUT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY TOLD NEWSMEN THE PRESIDENT WAS TALKING ABOUT THE DOCUMENT DISTRIBUTED IN THE UNION PUBLICATION.

EISENHOWER DECLARED THAT "ANYONE WHO IS GUILTY IN AMERICA OF PUTTING OUT ANY KIND OF DOCUMENT THAT TRIES TO TEAR DOWN OUR SELF-RESPECT, WHICH TRIES TO MAKE US BELIEVE THAT WE ARE NOT TRYING TO DO THE GOOD AND BEST THINGS FOR OURSELVES AND FOR THE WORLD, THIS IS A DISSERVICE TO THE UNITED STATES."

UAW PRESIDENT WALTER P. REUTHER EXPRESSED PUBLIC REGRET OVER THE PUBLICATION. HE CALLED IT A "MISTAKE IN JUDGMENT" AND SAID THE UNION WOULD PUBLISH AN EDITORIAL TO CORRECT "ANY POSSIBLE MISINTERPRETATION."

REUTHER SAID THE MATERIAL WAS PUBLISHED TO COUNTERACT WHAT HE CALLED "RELIGIOUS HATE MATERIAL" WHICH HE SAID HAD BEEN DISTRIBUTED IN AUTO PLANTS ACROSS THE NATION BY "ORGANIZED HATE GROUPS."

THE MICHIGAN FAIR ELECTIONS COMMISSION, SUMMONED TO A MEETING TO DISCUSS THE INCIDENT, DENOUNCED THE PAMPHLET AS "BIGOTRY WITH A REVERSE TWIST."

DEMOCRATIC GOV. G. MENNEN WILLIAMS, WHO CREATED THE FAIR ELECTIONS GROUP SEVERAL YEARS AGO, DEPLORED THE PAMPHLET. SO DID THE TWO CANDIDATES FOR GOVERNOR OF MICHIGAN--REPUBLICAN PAUL D. BAGWELL AND DEMOCRAT JOHN B. SWAINSON.

ALTHOUGH EISENHOWER'S 6,728-MILE COAST TO COAST TOUR INTO SEVEN STATES IS TAGGED BY THE WHITE HOUSE AS NONPOLITICAL, THE PRESIDENT LOST NO TIME IN MEETING WITH SOME OF MICHIGAN'S KEY REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES FOR OFFICE. THIS STATE, AND SOME OF THE OTHERS ON THE PRESIDENT'S ITINERARY, ARE MAJOR BATTLEFIELDS IN THE PRESIDENTIAL AND CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS CAMPAIGN.

IN HIS SPEECH TONIGHT EISENHOWER SAID AT THE OUTSET THAT HE WAS SPEAKING IN A NON-PARTISAN SPIRIT. THERE WERE ONLY A FEW SECTIONS OF THE ADDRESS WHICH RELATED TO SOME OF THE CAMPAIGN ARGUMENTS BEING WAGED BY VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, THE GOP CANDIDATE FOR THE WHITE HOUSE. AND HIS DEMOCRATIC RIVAL, SEN. KENNEDY.

THE PRESIDENT SPENT 30 MINUTES EARLY IN THE EVENING LOOKING OVER THE CARS AT THE AUTO SHOW HELD IN DETROIT'S GIANT, NEW COBO HALL.

L. L. (TEX) COLBERT, PRESIDENT OF CHRYSLER, TOOK THE PRESIDENT ON A STROLL THROUGH SOME OF THE EXHIBITS WHILE AN ESTIMATED 12,000 PEOPLE CHEERED HIS PROGRESS ALONG THE TOUR.

EISENHOWER STOPPED SEVERAL TIMES TO CHAT BRIEFLY WITH CHILDREN. 3 TYPICAL WAS LESLIE WYLLEY, 8, OF CLAWSON, MICH., WHO WORE A BIG BADGE SAYING: "I'M A CHRYSLER CORP. BOOSTER."

THE CATCHY PHRASE CAUGHT THE PRESIDENT'S EYE AND HE DETROURED FROM HIS WALK TO GO OVER AND SHAKE HANDS WITH THE LITTLE BOY.

THE PRESIDENT ATTENDED A PRIVATE RECEPTION FOR MORE THAN 200 OF DETROIT'S LEADING INDUSTRIALISTS BEFORE HEADING INTO BANQUET HALL FOR HIS MAIN SPEECH.

MOST OF EISENHOWER'S SPEECH DEALT WITH THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION. BUT THE PRESIDENT ALSO CALLED, IN THIS AUTOMOBILE CAPITAL OF THE WORLD, FOR AN IMPROVEMENT IN LABOR-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS. 4

HE SAID THE PRESENT PHASE OF THOSE RELATIONS "CALLS FOR A SUPREME EFFORT" ON THE PART OF BOTH LABOR AND MANAGEMENT "TO CONDUCT THEIR AFFAIRS WITH EVER INCREASING RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE NATIONAL WELFARE."

THE PRESIDENT DECLARED "WE CAN, WE MUST BANISH ~~POVERTY~~ IN AMERICA AND THEN ADD:

"BUT WE CANNOT, IF LABOR AND MANAGEMENT BEHAVE AS ADOLESCENTS INSTEAD OF ADULTS, NOT IF THEY IGNORE THE NATIONAL WELFARE BY DEAD-LOCKING FOR PROTRACTED PERIODS WITH PAINFUL EFFECTS UPON THE ECONOMY BEFORE COMPOSING THEIR DIFFERENCES."

"NO LONGER CAN THIS NATION PERMIT EITHER GROUP TO ~~DRAG~~ ITS FEET IN ADOPTING PREVENTIVE MEASURES FOR THE PROMPT SETTLEMENT OF INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES."

EISENHOWER OFFERED NO SPECIFIC PROPOSALS IN THIS FIELD.

IN DEALING WITH THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION THE PRESIDENT SAID THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDISTS, PLAYING A PIED PIPER'S TUNE, TEMPT THE DISADVANTAGED (FREE NATIONS) TO BELIEVE THAT COMMUNISM IS THE ONLY WAY. 5

THUS, THEY BOAST, THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL SOON OUTSTRIP EVEN THE UNITED STATES IN PRODUCTION.

"WE MUST CONTINUE TO TRY TO GET THE UNDER PRIVILEGED TO LOOK BEHIND THIS CLAIM," HE SAID.

TOUCHING INDIRECTLY THEN ON KENNEDY'S CONTENTION THAT THE SOVIET UNION'S PRODUCTION IS INCREASING AT A SWIFTER PACE THAN AMERICA'S, EISENHOWER SAID:

"IT IS NOT SURPRISING THAT PRODUCTIVITY IS INCREASING AT A FASTER RATE IN RUSSIA THAN IT IS IN THE UNITED STATES. INDEED, IT WOULD BE SURPRISING IF THIS WERE NOT SO, FOR THE BOLSHEVIKS STARTED, SOME 40 YEARS AGO, AT A VERY LOW LEVEL, AND CHANNEL ALL PRODUCTION ACCORDING TO POLITICAL NEED."

"BY IMITATION AND SEIZURE, THE KREMLIN HAS BEEN ABLE TO USE MANY ADVANCED PRACTICES DEVELOPED OVER THE YEARS BY FREE WORLD SCIENTISTS AND TECHNOLOGISTS...."

"YET EVEN IF WE ACCEPTED THE CLAIM THAT A COMMUNIZED SYSTEM WILL EVENTUALLY EQUAL OUR PRODUCTIVITY--WHICH, OF COURSE, WE DO NOT--WE WOULD REJECT IT (THE SYSTEM) FOR A COMPLETE COMMUNIZATION OF THE MEANS OF PRODUCTION WILL SUCCEED ONLY UNDER A DICTATORSHIP. WE WOULD PREFER POVERTY IN FREEDOM TO RICHES IN SLAVERY."

"THIS MEANS," HE SAID, "THAT THERE MUST BE A NEW, TRUE SPIRIT OF COMMON DEDICATION TO FREEDOM PERVADE THE RELATIONSHIPS OF ALL FREE NATIONS."

"IT HAS NO DOUBT BEEN NECESSARY IN THE POSTWAR YEARS THAT THE UNITED STATES BE THE LEADER IN PROVIDING ASSISTANCE TO THE FREE WORLD. BUT ALL THESE NATIONS MUST REALIZE THAT OUR RESOURCES ARE NOT UNLIMITED; YET MORE MUST BE DONE."

THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT IF THE FREE WORLD COMMUNITY IS TO PERSEVERE AND PROSPER EVERY ONE OF ITS MEMBER NATIONS MUST CONTRIBUTE

TO THE "TOTAL COOPERATIVE ENTERPRISE TO THE UTMOST OF ITS ABILITY." HE ADDED:

"NO NATION IS SO RICH OR STRONG THAT IT DARES TO STAND ALOOF. NO NATION IS SO POOR THAT IT CANNOT MAKE A VITAL CONTRIBUTION." 6
ANOTHER NEED, EISENHOWER SAID, IS THAT ALL OF THE FREE NATIONS "MAKE CERTAIN THAT THE BLESSINGS OF PRODUCTION BENEFIT ALL ITS PEOPLE, NOT ONLY A FAVORED FEW."

HE SAID FURTHER THAT ANY DELAY ON THIS "INCITES VIOLENCE AND NOT ONLY RETARDS THE ACHIEVEMENT OF DOMESTIC GOALS BUT ALSO CAUSES DAMAGE TO ALL FREE NATIONS, AS WE HAVE LATELY WITNESSED."

EISENHOWER SAID RUSSIAN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IS LESS THAN HALF AS GREAT AS AMERICA'S.

"ONLY IN DEFENSE PRODUCTION DOES RUSSIA APPROACH US--BUT LET ME EMPHASIZE: EVEN IN THIS, SHE DOES NOT EXCEED US," EISENHOWER SAID.

SETTING FORTH HIS FORMULA FOR DEALING WITH THE COMMUNIST THREAT, EISENHOWER CALLED IT URGENT THAT EVERY FREE WORLD NATION DO ALL IT CAN TO ADVANCE ITSELF AND BEAR ITS OWN APPROPRIATE RESPONSIBILITY TO ALL OTHER NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD FAMILY.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT DESPITE "CERTAIN LOCALITIES OF ECONOMIC WEAKNESS" IN THE UNITED STATES, ONE OF THE NATION'S MOST WIDELY KNOWN FEATURES "IS ITS UNPRECEDENTED WEALTH."

HE ADDED:

"OTHER PEOPLES FIND IT HARD TO BELIEVE THAT AN AMERICAN WORKING MAN CAN OWN HIS OWN COMFORTABLE HOME AND A CAR AND SEND HIS CHILDREN TO WELL-EQUIPPED ELEMENTARY AND HIGH SCHOOLS AND TO COLLEGES AS WELL. THEY FAIL TO REALIZE THAT HE IS NOT THE DOWNTRODDEN, IMPOVERISHED VASSAL OF WHOM KARL MARX WROTE.

"HE IS A SELF-SUSTAINING, THRIVING INDIVIDUAL, LIVING IN DIGNITY AND FREEDOM. ANNUAL FAMILY INCOME AVERAGES \$6,500. THE GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (OUTPUT OF ALL GOODS AND SERVICES) HAS PASSED 500 BILLION AND NATIONAL INCOME HAS SOARED TO OVER 400 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR."

AT HIS HOTEL SUITE THIS AFTERNOON PRIOR TO HIS SPEECH THE PRESIDENT HUDDLED WITH MICHIGAN REPUBLICAN LEADERS.

EISENHOWER'S INVITED DINNER AUDIENCE INCLUDED 2,200 INDUSTRY AND CIVIC LEADERS AND LABOR OFFICIALS, INCLUDING REUTHER.

BUT REUTHER DID NOT SHOW UP. UAW VICE PRESIDENT LEONARD WOODCOCK TOLD NEWSMEN REUTHER WAS ABSENT BECAUSE OF THE PRESS OF OTHER BUSINESS.

HIS AFTERNOON VISITORS INCLUDED POSTMASTER GENERAL ARTHUR A. SUMMERFIELD, REP. ALVIN M. BENTLEY, GOP CANDIDATE FOR THE SENATE FROM MICHIGAN, PAUL D. BAGWELL, GOP CANDIDATE FOR GOVERNOR OF MICHIGAN, JOHN B. MARTIN, JR., GOP NATIONAL COMMITTEEMAN FROM MICHIGAN, AND LAWRENCE B. LINDEMER, MICHIGAN REPUBLICAN STATE CHAIRMAN.

(NO PICKUP)

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A106DT

OWITH IKE BJT (140)

DETROIT, OCT. 17 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ATTENDED A RECEPTION HELD BY THE WOMEN OF MICHIGAN COMMITTEE HERE TODAY -- BECAUSE OF A STAG DINNER.

SIX DETROIT BUSINESSWOMEN HASTILY ORGANIZED THE COMMITTEE AND RECEPTION WHEN THEY NOTICED THE PRESIDENT'S SCHEDULE CALLED FOR HIS APPEARANCE AT A STAG DINNER IN COBO HALL AS PART OF THE NATIONAL AUTO SHOW.

MRS. DOROTHY REYNOLDS, AN INSURANCE EXECUTIVE, THOUGHT "IT WAS A SHAME THAT THE VISIT DIDN'T CALL FOR A MEETING WITH THE WOMEN" AS WELL.

MRS. REYNOLDS TALKED TO FIVE OTHER DETROIT PROFESSIONAL WOMEN OF LIKE MIND: MRS. GLADYS MUMFORD, GENEVIEVE HAZZARD, MRS. DIANE EDGEComb, LOMA MAY, AND MRS. ELIZABETH KING. THEY SENT A LETTER TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

TWO WEEKS AGO MRS. REYNOLDS RECEIVED A REPLY FROM THE WHITE HOUSE SAYING THE PRESIDENT WOULD BE PLEASED TO MEET WITH THE WOMEN AT A

BRIEF RECEPTION.

THE HALF-DOZEN WOMEN UNDERTOOK THE PROJECT, SOLD TICKETS, HIRED THE HOTEL SPACE AND DESIGNED A PLAQUE FOR THE PRESIDENT -- AND IN PLENTY OF TIME.

GT/RK945PES

A42'

BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 17 (AP)--THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TONIGHT UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED A RESOLUTION URGING CONSTRUCTIVE STEPS TO ACHIEVE WORLD PEACE--BUT ONLY AFTER BITTER WORDS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION BOTH SUPPORTED THE RESOLUTION.

BUT JUST BEFORE THE VOTE U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J. WADSWORTH ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF TRYING TO USE THE RESOLUTION SPONSORED BY 28 NATIONS AS A MEANS TO FAN THE FLAMES OF INTERNATIONAL HATRED AND SUSPICION.

HE SPOKE AFTER VALERIAN A. ZORIN, THE SOVIET DELEGATE, TOLD THE ASSEMBLY IT WAS THE UNITED STATES THAT IS POISONING THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE AND THREATENING PEACE BY A POLICY OF PROVOCATION.

ZORIN SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE BREAKUP OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN PARIS LAST MAY.

BY SUCH WORDS, WADSWORTH DECLARED, THE SOVIET UNION WAS USING THE RESOLUTION AS A PRETEXT FOR "COLD WAR PROPAGANDA."

THE U.S. DELEGATE READ A PREPARED TEXT EXPRESSING SUPPORT FOR THE RESOLUTION, THEN SAID HE HAD TO EXPAND HIS REMARKS BECAUSE OF THE VIOLENT ATTACK ON UNITED STATES POLICY BY ZORIN.

EARLIER V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S DEFENSE MINISTER, URGED THE ASSEMBLY TO TAKE IMMEDIATE STEPS TO HEAD OFF THE THREAT OF WORLD CATASTROPHE STEMMING FROM GROWING COLD WAR TENSIONS.

BEFORE THE VOTE THERE WERE ADDITIONAL REVERBERATIONS IN COMMITTEE DEBATE THAT SHOWED BITTER EAST-WEST BATTLES LOOMED AHEAD ON PROPOSALS PUT FORWARD BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV DURING THE STORMY OPENING WEEKS OF THE 99-NATION ASSEMBLY.

THE VOTE ON THE MULTINATION RESOLUTION WAS 91-0. THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, GABON, HAITI, HONDURAS, MADAGASCAR, NEPAL AND NICARAGUA WERE ABSENT. THE CONGO DELEGATION HAS NOT BEEN SEATED.

BEFORE THE VOTE ISRAELI AMBASSADOR MICHAEL COMAY ANNOUNCED HIS DELEGATION WOULD SUPPORT THE RESOLUTION IN THE HOPE THAT SOME OF ITS SPONSORS WOULD HEED THE PEACE MESSAGE IT CONTAINED.

HE SAID ISRAEL WAS NOT PERMITTED TO BECOME A SPONSOR BECAUSE OF "POLITICAL EXPEDIENCY." SOME OF THE SPONSORS ARE ARAB NATIONS BITTERLY OPPOSED TO ISRAEL.

THE ASSEMBLY, IN SESSION SINCE SEPT. 20, ADJOURNED AFTER THE VOTE WITHOUT ANNOUNCING A DATE FOR ITS NEXT MEETING. TODAY'S SESSION WOUND UP THE GENERAL-POLICY DEBATE, AND WORK IN COMMITTEES BEGINS IN EARNEST TOMORROW.

THE ASSEMBLY HEARD ALSO A VIGOROUS DEFENSE BY SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD OF HIS U.N. LIEUTENANTS IN THE CARRYING OUT OF THEIR TASK IN THE CONGO. HAMMARSKJOLD HIT OUT AGAIN AT KHRUSHCHEV'S CHARGES THAT THE UNITED NATIONS WAS WORKING WITH IMPERIALIST FORCES TRYING TO IMPOSE A NEW COLONIALISM IN THE CONGO.

URGING THE ASSEMBLY NOT TO "THROW IN THE SPONGE," KRISHNA MENON SAID IT WAS ESSENTIAL TO REVERSE THE TREND SET OFF IN THE FIRST WEEKS OF THE ASSEMBLY DEBATE.

HE CALLED THE RESOLUTION "NO ESCAPE INTO UNREALITY," BUT A RECOGNITION THAT THE PRESENT STATUS OF EAST-WEST RELATIONS CONSTITUTES A GRAVE RISK TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE.

"THIS IS NOT AN ALARMIST STATEMENT, BUT THE WORLD DOES GIVE CAUSE FOR ALARM," HE ADDED.

THE RESOLUTION, SPONSORED BY MORE THAN 20 COUNTRIES FROM ALL PARTS OF THE GLOBE, DOES NOT MENTION THE SOVIET UNION OR THE UNITED STATES BY NAME, NOR SUGGEST ANY CONCRETE MEASURES FOR RELAXING TENSION.

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IT WOULD HAVE THE ASSEMBLY ASK ALL COUNTRIES TO REFRAIN FROM ACTIONS AGGRAVATING TENSION, AND THUS TO ARREST THE TREND TOWARD A DETERIORATION IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

"WHO COULD VOTE AGAINST IT?" WAS THE REACTION OF MOST WESTERN DIPLOMATS.

IN DELIVERING THE LAST POLICY SPEECH OF THE ASSEMBLY MENON ALSO APPEALED FOR A CONTINUATION OF DISARMAMENT TALKS DESPITE ANY DIFFICULTIES.

HE URGED THAT ANY COMMITTEE NEGOTIATING DISARMAMENT KEEP IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE 99-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, SO THAT THE COMMISSION COULD DECIDE WHETHER IT WOULD BE NECESSARY TO HOLD A SPECIAL ASSEMBLY ON DISARMAMENT. KHRUSHCHEV HAS PROPOSED SUCH A SESSION EARLY NEXT YEAR IN EUROPE OR THE SOVIET UNION.

MENON REFERRED ONLY BRIEFLY TO THE CONGO. HE CALLED FOR AN IMMEDIATE CONVENING OF THE CONGO PARLIAMENT, AND FOR ALL AID TO BE CHanneled THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS SO AS TO KEEP OUT COLD WAR RIVALRY.

HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THE FORCE OF NEARLY 20,000 U.N. SOLDIERS WAS IN THE CONGO TO ASSURE THE PEACE AND WELL BEING OF THE CONGO PEOPLE "IN A LIFE OF PEACE AND TRUE INDEPENDENCE."

BUT IN THE ASSEMBLY'S FINANCE COMMITTEE THE SOVIET DELEGATE WAS ECHOING THE CHARGES MADE BY KHRUSHCHEV AGAINST HAMMARSKJOLD.

DELEGATE A.A. ROSCHIN ACCUSED HAMMARSKJOLD OF CREATING A MACHINE IN THE CONGO TO BE USED ONLY IN THE INTERESTS OF THE WESTERN POWERS.

HE SAID THAT OF THE 1,170-MAN U.N. PROFESSIONAL STAFF IN THE CONGO, 800 WERE CITIZENS OF THE UNITED STATES OR ITS MILITARY AND POLITICAL ALLIES, COMPARED WITH 84 FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

RK337PED NM
A133

(360)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 17 (AP)-SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD VIGOROUSLY DEFENDED TODAY THE MEN DIRECTING THE U.N. OPERATION IN THE CONGO AND THE MULTINATION FORCE OF NEARLY 20,000 MEN UNDER THEIR COMMAND.

HE TOOK THE FLOOR IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO ANSWER CHARGES BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHERS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS WORKING HAND IN HAND WITH "IMPERIALISTS" AND SEEKING TO IMPOSE A NEW COLONIALISM ON THE NEW AFRICAN REPUBLIC.

"LET NOBODY BE MISLED," HE DECLARED. "THOSE MANY MEN, FROM THE VERY NATIONS IN AFRICA, ASIA, EUROPE AND THE TRANSATLANTIC COUNTRIES WHO ARE SERVING THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE CONGO, WHY ARE THEY THERE?"

"THEY HAVE LEFT THEIR FAMILIES. THEY DO NOT SOLICIT MERITS FOR FUTURE ADVANCEMENT IN THE HOME COUNTRIES TO WHICH THEY WANT TO RETURN. THEY WORK AGAINST THE HEAVIEST ODDS UNDER A CONTINUOUS NERVOUS STRAIN, THEY HAVE ENDLESS WORKING DAYS, THEY DO NOT KNOW WHETHER ALL THEY DO WILL NOT BE SWEEPED ASIDE ONE OF THESE DAYS BY NEW WAVES OF POLITICAL UNREST."

WHILE HAMMARSKJOLD WAS DEFENDING THE U.N. ROLE IN THE CONGO HE WAS UNDER SEVERE ATTACK BY THE RUSSIANS IN THE ASSEMBLY'S FINANCIAL COMMITTEE, WHICH IS TACKLING THE QUESTION OF HOW TO PAY FOR THE MULTIMILLION DOLLAR CONGO OPERATION.

A. A. ROSCHIN, THE SOVIET DELEGATE, DECLARED THE ENTIRE CIVILIAN FORCE IN THE CONGO IS HEAVILY WEIGHTED IN FAVOR OF THE WESTERN COUNTRIES.

HAMMARSKJOLD APPEALED TO THE 99-NATION ASSEMBLY NOT TO IMPUGN THE MOTIVES OF THE U.N. OFFICIALS IN THE CONGO.

"ESPECIALLY," HE ADDED, "DO NOT TRY TO DEPICT THEM AS ENEMIES OF THE VERY CAUSE--THE WELL BEING OF THE CONGOLESE PEOPLE IN A LIFE OF PEACE AND TRUE INDEPENDENCE--FOR WHICH THEY ARE GIVING SO MUCH AND, IN WORLDLY TERMS, AS INDIVIDUALS, RECEIVING LITTLE OR NOTHING."

HAMMARSKJOLD ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IN SOME EMERGENCIES U.N. OFFICIALS HAD TO ACT ON THEIR OWN BECAUSE THEY WERE UNABLE TO CONSULT WITH THE

OFFICIALS OF THE CONGO'S CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.

"YOU TRY TO SAVE A DROWNING MAN WITHOUT PRIOR AUTHORIZATION AND EVEN IF HE RESISTS YOU, YOU DO NOT LET HIM GO EVEN WHEN HE STRANGLES YOU," HE SAID.

IN A POLICY SPEECH, INDIA'S V. K. KRISHNA MENON URGED THAT ALL AID TO THE CONGO PEOPLE BE CHanneled THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS "SO THAT IT WILL BE ABOVE BOARD."

HE CALLED FOR CONVOCATION OF THE CONGO PARLIAMENT "WITHOUT FURTHER DELAY," AND SAID POLICING OF THE CONGO SHOULD BE DONE BY CONGO PEOPLE.

INDIA IS AMONG THE NATIONS SPONSORING A RESOLUTION SEEKING TO SEAT A DELEGATION IN THE ASSEMBLY REPRESENTING THE INTERESTS OF 2 PATRICE LUMUMBA WITHOUT WAITING FOR A RECOMMENDATION BY THE ASSEMBLY'S CREDENTIALS COMMITTEE. THE COMMITTEE HAS NOT YET ACTED ON THE CREDENTIALS OF THE LUMUMBA DELEGATION OR A RIVAL ONE REPRESENTING PRESIDENT JOSEPH KASAVUBU.

K1228PED

A69

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR
BY GUSTAV SVENSSON

GENEVA, OCT. 17 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION TODAY ACHIEVED "A LANDMARK OF SORTS" IN THE LONG-DRAWN NUCLEAR TEST BAN TREATY TALKS. WESTERN SPOKESMEN SAID AGREEMENT ON THE LEGAL FRAMEWORK FOR A NUCLEAR TEST BAN CONTROL SYSTEM SETTLED ONE OF THE MAJOR ISSUES BLOCKING A TREATY.

U.S. DELEGATE CHARLES C. STELLE SAID THE TEXTS OF AN ANNEX AND A RELATED TREATY ARTICLE DO NOT "GUARANTEE THE EFFICIENT FUNCTIONING OF A CONTROL SYSTEM BUT WITHOUT THEM IT COULD NOT FUNCTION."

THE TWO DOCUMENTS DETAIL THE LEGAL STATUS OF A CONTROL ORGANIZATION, ITS CHIEF ADMINISTRATOR AND THE ENTIRE CONTROL STAFF. THEY WERE BASED ON DRAFTS SUBMITTED BY THE UNITED STATES AND REVISED TO INCLUDE AMENDMENTS PROPOSED BY ALL THREE POWERS. THEY GIVE THE NUCLEAR TEST BAN CONTROL ORGANIZATION AND ITS STAFF APPROXIMATELY THE SAME LEGAL PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES AS THOSE HELD BY THE UNITED NATIONS AND U.N. OFFICIALS. THEY ALSO ESTABLISH THE CONTROL ORGANIZATION AS A SO-CALLED LEGAL PERSONALITY WITH THE RIGHT TO CONCLUDE ADDITIONAL AGREEMENTS WITH PARTIES TO THE PROJECTED TREATY.

STELLE TERMED THE AGREEMENT "A LANDMARK OF SORTS" AND SAID THE UNITED STATES HOPES THE ACTION MARKED "THE BEGINNING OF A SERIES OF AGREEMENTS CULMINATING IN A TREATY."

SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN CALLED IT "A HOPEFUL ADVANCE AND A RATHER BIG STEP FORWARD."

LEAVING THE 255TH SESSION OF THE TREATY TALKS, TSARAPKIN AND SIR MICHAEL WRIGHT, THE BRITISH DELEGATE, EMBRACED IN FRONT OF REPORTERS AND SAID:

"WE HAVE PUT 300 INTERNATIONAL LAWYERS OUT OF A JOB. WE HAVE AGREED."

THE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN HERE OCT. 31, 1958. WITH TODAY'S ACTION THE CONFERENCE HAS ADOPTED TWO ANNEXES AND 17 ARTICLES OF THE PROJECTED TREATY.

DY811PED

A97 (190)

NIGHT LEAD POLARIS

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, OCT. 17 (AP)-BRITAIN WILL GIVE THE UNITED STATES EXTENSIVE BASE FACILITIES FOR POLARIS-CARRYING NUCLEAR SUBMARINES UNDER AN AGREEMENT NOW NEARING COMPLETION, BRITISH AUTHORITIES REPORTED TONIGHT.

THE FAR-REACHING ACCORD WILL BE THE FIRST OF ITS KIND AND HAS BEEN UNDER NEGOTIATION IN WASHINGTON FOR SEVERAL MONTHS. ITS ANNOUNCEMENT IN PARLIAMENT IS EXPECTED NEXT MONTH.

INFORMANTS SAID THE AGREEMENT WILL ALLOW THE UNITED STATES TO:

1. ARRANGE FOR A SUBMARINE TENDER TO BE BASED AT AN UNIDENTIFIED

SCOTTISH PORT. IT WILL FILL A SUPPORT ROLE FOR THE POLARIS-CARRYING SUBMARINES NOW COMING INTO SERVICE.

2. STATION IN BRITAIN NAVAL TECHNICAL, ADMINISTRATIVE AND OPERATIONAL PERSONNEL NEEDED TO SUSTAIN THE SUBMARINE FORCE, WHOSE PATROLS WILL CRISS-CROSS NORTH ATLANTIC AND ARCTIC WATERS.

3. BUILD UP COMPREHENSIVE SERVICING, MAINTENANCE AND COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES FOR THE SUBMARINES. THERE EVIDENTLY IS NO PROVISION FOR STOCKPILING ACTUAL POLARIS MISSILES IN BRITAIN.

INFORMANTS SAID THE FIRST SUBMARINE TENDER TO BE STATIONED IN BRITAIN WILL BE THE 10,000-TON PROTEUS. IT WILL BE EQUIPPED TO SUPPLY ESSENTIAL NEEDS OF THE OPERATIONAL SUBMARINES, BUT MAJOR REPAIRS PROBABLY WILL BE CARRIED OUT IN U.S. PORTS.

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A31 (320)

MOSCOW, OCT. 17 (AP)-AN AMERICAN TOURIST EXPELLED FROM THE SOVIET UNION WAS CONVICTED OF SPYING.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID THE TOURIST, MARK I. KAMINSKY, 26, A TEACHER FROM JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP, MICH., WAS SENTENCED TO SEVEN YEARS IMPRISONMENT BUT WAS EXPELLED AFTER HE PLEADED FOR CLEMENCY AND SHOWED "SINCERE...REPENTANCE."

THE REPORT SAID KAMINSKY CONFESSED BEFORE THE MILITARY TRIBUNAL THAT HE HAD COLLECTED INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION.

IT SPECIFIED THAT KAMINSKY PHOTOGRAPHED MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AND CARRIED A NOTEBOOK CONTAINING "CODED NOTES ABOUT THE LOCATION OF AN ARTILLERY BASE, RADAR INSTALLATIONS AND A MILITARY AIRFIELD."

KAMINSKY HAD ENTERED RUSSIA LAST JULY 27 BY AUTOMOBILE WITH ANOTHER AMERICAN TOURIST, HARVEY C. BENNETT, 26, OF TRACY, CALIF. ABOUT THREE WEEKS LATER THEY DISAPPEARED. NOTHING FURTHER WAS HEARD OF THEM UNTIL THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED LAST FRIDAY THAT THEY HAD BEEN EXPELLED FOR BEING IN A FORBIDDEN AREA.

THE TWO WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN OUSTED AT THE SOVIET-CZECHOSLOVAK BORDER TOWN OF UZHGOROD. SO FAR THEY HAVE MADE NO CONTACT WITH U. S. EMBASSIES ON THE WESTERN SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

TASS SAID KAMINSKY HAD BEEN FINANCED AS A SPY BY AN AMERICAN ORGANIZATION IT CALLED THE FAIR CRAFT FUND. IT SAID THAT KAMINSKY TOLD THE COURT AT KIEV THAT HE "WANTED TO MAKE SOME MONEY."

IN PHILADELPHIA, AN ATTORNEY FOR THE FUND SAID ITS CORRECT NAME WAS NORTHRAFT EDUCATIONAL FUND. HE SAID THE GROUP HAD PROVIDED \$2,000 AS TRAVEL EXPENSES SO KAMINSKY AND BENNETT COULD STUDY ABROAD.

THE ATTORNEY, ALEXANDER B. ADELMAN, SAID THE FUND HAD HEADQUARTERS "IN THE MIDWEST" BUT HE REFUSED TO GIVE A SPECIFIC SITE OR SAY WHO ITS BACKERS WERE.

HE WAS QUOTED AS HAVING ADMITTED THAT HE GATHERED INFORMATION ON TROOP CONCENTRATIONS, THE LOCATION OF RADIO AND POWER STATIONS, MILITARY CAMPS AND THEIR APPROACH ROADS AND DETAILS ABOUT BRIDGES, RAILWAY STATIONS AND HEAVY INDUSTRIAL COMPLEXES.

HE REPORTEDLY SAID HE WAS GOING TO SUBMIT A REPORT TO THE "FUND" ONCE HE GOT BACK TO THE UNITED STATES AND PLANNED TO WRITE A "SLANDEROUS BOOK" ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION AND ILLUSTRATE IT WITH PICTURES HE HAD TAKEN.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID BENNETT TESTIFIED AGAINST HIS FRIEND, DENOUNCING KAMINSKY'S ACTIVITIES AND DECLARING "THEY WERE INCOMPATIBLE WITH TOURISM."

THE TWO WERE ARRESTED ON AUG. 25 AS THEY WERE GOING BY CAR FROM MOSCOW TO MINSK.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY SENT A COMMUNICATION TO THE U. S. EMBASSY DEMANDING THAT "IMMEDIATE MEASURES BE TAKEN TO DISCONTINUE THE USE OF TOURISM FOR INTELLIGENCE PURPOSES."

JS412AED

B77PX QUE

(230)

PHILADELPHIA, OCT. 17 (AP)-RUSSIA COULD STEAL PLANS AFTER A TWO-YEAR WAIT AND STILL BEAT THE UNITED STATES TO THE PUNCH BECAUSE OF THE LAG BETWEEN DRAWING BOARD AND FULL PRODUCTION FOR NEW ARMY WEAPONS,

THE ARMY'S CHIEF OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, LT. GEN. ARTHUR G. TRUDEAU, SAID TODAY.

THE SPEECH, PREPARED FOR THE METALLURGICAL SOCIETY OF THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF MINING, METALLURGICAL AND PETROLEUM ENGINEERS, WAS READ BY BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM J. ELY, DIRECTOR OF ARMY RESEARCH.

TRUDEAU REPORTED THAT IT TAKES FROM SEVEN TO EIGHT YEARS FOR AN ARMY WEAPON TO GET FROM THE IDEA STAGE INTO THE HANDS OF TROOPS. "THE SOVIETS DO A COMPARABLE DEVELOPMENT JOB IN FIVE YEARS," HE SAID.

"IF WE ACHIEVE A TECHNOLOGICAL BREAKTHROUGH TODAY, IT WILL BE 1967 OR LATER BEFORE OUR NEW WEAPONS SYSTEMS CAN BE IN PRODUCTION.

"MEANWHILE, THE REDS COULD STEAL THE INFORMATION TWO YEARS AFTER WE HAVE IT AND STILL BEAT US TO THE PUNCH."

TRUDEAU SAID HE HOPES TO CUT THE LEAD TIME TO FOUR YEARS AND THUS SHORT-CIRCUIT THE REDS.

TO ACCOMPLISH THIS, HE SAID, HE PLANS TO TELESCOPE SEVERAL PHASES OF THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CYCLE, SPEED UP ENGINEERING TESTS AND START PRODUCTION, ENGINEERING AND TOOLING FOR EACH WEAPON AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE.

NORMAN W. FOY, VICE PRESIDENT OF SALES FOR REPUBLIC STEEL CORP., PREDICTED THE NATION'S STEEL PRODUCTION WILL RISE TO 65 PER CENT OF CAPACITY BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

FOY TOLD THE SOCIETY THE STEEL INDUSTRY PASSED ITS LOW POINT LAST JULY WHEN IT SLUMPED TO 42.2 PER CENT, AN 11-YEAR LOW.

"EACH MONTH SINCE THEN WE HAVE SEEN SLIGHTLY BETTER SALES," HE SAID. STEEL PRODUCTION CURRENTLY IS ABOUT 54 PER CENT OF CAPACITY.

JH1107PED NM

S40 (170)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 17 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT REITERATED TODAY THAT IT IS AGAINST ANY SUMMIT CONFERENCE UNLESS IT IS CAREFULLY PREPARED IN ADVANCE.

AND THE PREPARATIONS MUST SHOW SIGNS TOWARD A SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION OF SUCH A CONFERENCE. GOVERNMENT PRESS CHIEF FELIX VON ECKARDT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

VON ECKARDT WAS COMMENTING ON A SUGGESTION BY BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN FOR A SUMMIT CONFERENCE ON THE GERMAN AND BERLIN PROBLEM.

ADEQUATE PREPARATION, VON ECKARDT SAID, SHOULD NOT ONLY INCLUDE AGREEMENT AMONG THE WESTERN CONFERENCE PARTNERS BUT ALSO PREPARATORY TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS.

MACMILLAN TOLD HIS CONSERVATIVE PARTY CONGRESS AT SCARBOROUGH THAT A NEW SUMMIT MEETING SHOULD DEAL MAINLY WITH GERMANY AND BERLIN.

VON ECKARDT POINTED OUT THAT THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAS ALREADY EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT THE GERMAN AND BERLIN PROBLEMS ARE NOT THE

30.24-13261

CAUSE BUT THE EXPRESSION OF WORLD TENSION. THEREFORE, HE SAID, ALL RELATED QUESTIONS SHOULD NOT BE DEALT WITH SEPARATELY.

"BESIDES, ONE MUST REMEMBER THAT MACMILLAN SPOKE AT A PARTY CONGRESS AND NOT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS," VON ECKARDT COMMENTED. HE MAINTAINED THAT BONN WAS INFORMED ON THE BASIC LINES OF MACMILLAN'S IDEAS.

"I AM ALMOST SURE THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SHARES THE OPINION OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT," THE PRESS CHIEF ADDED.

P438PED

S42

BERLIN, OCT. 17 (AP)--THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY, ADN, SAID TODAY EIGHT ENLISTED MEN OF THE WEST GERMAN ARMED FORCES HAVE SOUGHT POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THE PAST FEW WEEKS. IT QUOTED THEM AS SAYING THEY FLED BECAUSE THEY REFUSED TO GO ALONG WITH WEST GERMANY'S PLANS FOR AGGRESSIVE ATOMIC WAR.

THE SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN WERE SAID TO HAVE COMPLAINED THAT "HATRED FOR OTHER NATIONS AND DESIRE FOR REVENGE" WERE SYSTEMATICALLY TAUGHT BY FORMER OFFICERS OF THE NAZI WEHRMACHT.

ADN SAID THE SERVICEMEN WERE "AMONG THE MANY CITIZENS OF WEST GERMANY" WHO RECENTLY MOVED TO THE EAST. REFUGEE TRAFFIC FROM EAST GERMANY IS RUNNING AT AN AVERAGE OF 600 DAILY.

P443PED

A76 (150)

BERLIN, OCT. 17 (AP)--ONE OF EAST GERMANY'S LEADING ART HISTORIANS, DR. SIGFRIED ASCHE, HAS FLED TO WEST GERMANY, A PRIVATE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY REPORTED TODAY.

THE INFORMATION BUREAU WEST (CAPS I, B, W) QUOTED ASCHE AS SAYING HE HAD LEFT WITH HIS FAMILY BECAUSE IT WAS NO LONGER POSSIBLE TO WORK WITH SCIENTIFIC OBJECTIVITY UNDER COMMUNIST RULE.

THE AGENCY SAID THAT ASCHE HAD BEEN DIRECTOR OF THE WARTBURG FOUNDATION FOR THE PAST EIGHT YEARS. THE WARTBURG IS A MEDIEVAL FORTRESS IN THURINGIA WHICH WAS TURNED INTO A TREASURY OF GERMAN HISTORICAL ART. ASCHE WAS WELL KNOWN OUTSIDE GERMANY FOR HIS BOOKS ON THE WARTBURG AND THE LEADER OF THE REFORMATION, MARTIN LUTHER, THE AGENCY SAID.

ANOTHER PROMINENT RECENT DEFECTOR WAS HANS JOACHIM SPANGENBERG, A HIGH OFFICIAL OF EAST GERMANY'S LEIPZIG FAIR. HE WENT TO FRANKFURT

WITH HIS WIFE. SPANGENBERG TOLD POLICE HE HAD TRIED TO TURN THE FAIR INTO A BRIDGE BETWEEN THE TWO HALVES OF GERMANY BUT HAD FAILED.

A96

(470)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD (ADVANCE) BERLIN, OCT. 17 (AP)--DOZENS OF EAST GERMAN SPORTSMEN, ACTORS, SINGERS AND TRADE OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN KEPT FROM TRAVELING TO WESTERN COUNTRIES BY THE MONTH-OLD ALLIED BAN IN RETALIATION FOR A RED SQUEEZE ON BERLIN.

AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF EAST GERMANS WHO WANTED TO TRAVEL WEST HAVE ALSO HAD TO STAY HOME. THE BAN WAS IMPOSED SEPT. 12 BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN RETALIATION AGAINST COMMUNIST INTERFERENCE WITH TRAVEL TO BERLIN AND BETWEEN THE TWO PARTS OF THE DIVIDED CITY.

THE WESTERN ALLIES REFUSED TO ISSUE TEMPORARY TRAVEL DOCUMENTS. THESE RESEMBLE PASSPORTS IN WHICH VISAS FOR NATO NATIONS CAN BE STAMPED. NATO COUNTRIES DO NOT RECOGNIZE THE LEGALITY OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME AND THEREFORE WILL NOT ACCEPT ITS PASSPORTS.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT GIVES PASSPORTS TO ANYONE BORN ON GERMAN TERRITORY, BUT HAS STOPPED ISSUING THEM TO EAST GERMANS SO LONG AS THE ALLIED BAN IS IN FORCE.

THE NUMBER OF DOCUMENTS ISSUED BEFORE THE BAN VARIED SEASONALLY, BUT THE ANNUAL TOTAL WAS NEARLY 20,000. NOW VERY FEW--MAINLY ON COMPASSIONATE GROUNDS--ARE HANDED OUT.

DOES THE MEASURE HURT THE EAST GERMAN REGIME? CERTAINLY A LOT OF INDIVIDUALS HAVE BEEN INCONVENIENCED. BUT THE CONVENIENCE OF THE INDIVIDUAL IS ABOUT THE LAST THING TO WORRY A TOTALITARIAN REGIME.

SOME OFFICIALS FROM SMALLER COUNTRIES BELIEVE THE WEST IS HARMING ITS OWN INTERESTS. THEY ARGUE MANY VICTIMS OF THE BAN ARE EAST GERMANS FRIENDLY TOWARD THE WEST.

SOME WESTERNERS HERE ASK WHETHER THE ALLIES CAN JUSTIFY COMPLAINTS ABOUT RED INTERFERENCE WITH FREE TRAVEL IF THEY ADOPT THE SAME TACTICS.

SIX ENGINEERS FROM EAST GERMANY'S STATE-RUN LEUNA CHEMICAL PLANT HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO GO TO ENGLAND BECAUSE THEIR HELP WAS NEEDED FOR THE BRITISH IMPERIAL CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES (CAPS ICI) FIRM TO FULFILL A BIG ORDER FOR EAST GERMANY, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED.

TEN EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS WHO WANTED TO GO TO NORWAY FOR THE OPENING OF TRADE FAIRS WERE DENIED ADMISSION.

DENMARK ALSO PUT OUT THE UNWELCOME SIGN AND SAID THIS AFFECTED THE MANY EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS WHO FREQUENTLY WENT THERE TO DRUM UP TRADE.

THE EFFECT OF THE BAN IS MOST NOTICEABLE IN SPORTS.

A CHAMPION VOLLEY BALL TEAM FROM LEIPZIG WAS UNABLE TO GO TO THE NETHERLANDS. TWO WATER POLO SQUADS HAD TO CANCEL TRIPS TO BELGIUM. EAST GERMANS WERE UNABLE TO MAKE PLANNED APPEARANCES AT A NUMBER OF POST-OLYMPIC MEETS.

EAST GERMANS DON'T NEED ALLIED DOCUMENTS TO GO TO NEUTRAL COUNTRIES SUCH AS SWEDEN. BUT EVEN SO, THE WEST GERMANS CAN MAKE DIFFICULTIES. THIS WEEK THEY TURNED BACK AT THE BAVARIAN BORDER 26 MEMBERS OF A LEIPZIG DANCING GROUP HEADING FOR AUSTRIA. A SIMILAR THING HAPPENED LAST MONTH WHEN A THEATER GROUP WAS STOPPED AT THE WEST GERMAN BORDER IN SIGHT OF THEIR DESTINATION, THE SWISS CITY OF BASEL. THEY HAD TO DETOUR VIA PRAGUE.

BUT THE MOST NUMEROUS GROUP OF EAST-WEST TRAVELERS KEEPS COMING. THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES TURNING THEIR BACKS ON COMMUNISM THE WEEK BEFORE LAST WAS 4,917, ACCORDING TO FIGURES ISSUED BY THE REFUGEE MINISTRY.

(END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS--MOVED OCT 15

RQ/RA912AED

B69

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FRANKFURT, GERMANY, OCT. 17 (AP)-SGT. CLARENCE C. EGLAND, 43, DIED LAST FRIDAY OF INJURIES RECEIVED SEPT. 2 WHEN A HOWITZER SHELL EXPLODED IN A MANEUVER AREA, THE U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.
SGT. EGLAND, OF (3536 HERMAN DRIVE) LAFAYETTE, CAL., IS THE 17TH FATALITY OF THE ACCIDENT, IN WHICH A SHELL OVERSHOT ITS TARGET DUE TO A LARGER THAN NORMAL POWDER CHARGE.
TD103PED

A108

(300)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS
BY HENRY S. BRADSHAW
(ADVANCE) DHARNSALA, INDIA, OCT. 17 (AP)-THE DALAI LAMA SAYS HE HAS NO HOPE OF PHYSICAL HELP FOR TIBETAN PEOPLE SUFFERING FROM RED CHINESE OPPRESSION.
BUT THE EXILED TIBETAN SPIRITUAL AND POLITICAL LEADER BELIEVES MORAL SUPPORT FROM THE UNITED NATIONS IS IMPORTANT FOR HIS PEOPLE. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AGENDA NOW HAS AN ITEM CALLING ON THE CHINESE TO OBSERVE HUMAN RIGHTS IN TIBET, WHICH THE DALAI LAMA AND AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF JURISTS CHARGE THEY ARE FAILING TO DO.
IN AN INTERVIEW, THE DALAI LAMA CITED KOREA AND INDOCHINA AS PLACES WHERE THE UNITED NATIONS HAD BEEN UNABLE TO SOLVE PROBLEMS EVEN WHEN PHYSICAL PRESSURE WAS USED AND EXPRESSED THE OPINION THE BODY IS CRIPPLED BY A LACK OF SPIRITUAL APPROACH.
HE IS LIVING IN AN ESTATE 5,900 FEET UP IN THE HIMALAYAN FOOT HILLS. A WALL OF MOUNTAINS MORE THAN TWO MILES HIGH BLOCKS THE VIEW TOWARD HIS HOMELAND, 110 MILES TO THE EAST.
ANSWERING QUESTIONS, THE DALAI LAMA SAID NO ONE IS LIKELY TO COME TO THE HELP OF TIBET. HE LAUGHED WITH WHAT SEEMED A TOUCH OF DESPERATION. THEN HE LEANED FORWARD, POUNDED HIS FIST INTO HIS HAND AND SAID THE TRUTH MUST PREVAIL AND IT IS NECESSARY TO HAVE FAITH IN THE RIGHT OUTCOME.
HE SAID NOTHING COULD HAVE STOPPED THE CHINESE FROM SUBJUGATING THE TIBETAN PEOPLE BECAUSE A BASIC MISTAKE MADE 15 TO 20 YEARS AGO. HE EXPLAINED HE MEANT THE FAILURE OF TIBET TO ASSERT ITS INDEPENDENCE FROM CHINA WHEN THE ALLIES WERE SETTLING THE FATE OF THE WORLD AFTER WORLD WAR II. HE BLAMED ROOSEVELT, CHURCHILL, AND STALIN PARTIALLY, BUT MAINLY THE TIBETAN CABINET.
THE CHINESE HAVE CONTENDED THEIR ACTIONS IN TIBET ARE AN INTERNAL MATTER BUT THE DALAI LAMA CONTENDS TIBET'S INDEPENDENCE WAS ESTABLISHED BETWEEN 1912 AND 1950, BEFORE THE CHINESE INVADDED HIS COUNTRY.
HE SAID THE RUTHLESS CHINESE SUPPRESSION OF TIBETAN PEOPLE CONTINUES. IF THE COMMUNISTS ARE KILLING FEWER LAMAS AND OTHERS NOW, IT IS BECAUSE FEWER ARE LEFT TO KILL, HE SAID.
END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS--MOVED OCT. 15
RA957AED

B85 (Q)

(170)
NEW YORK, OCT. 17 (AP)-THE BROTHER OF THE DALAI LAMA OF TIBET SAID TODAY THAT HIS COUNTRY'S CASE AGAINST RED CHINESE AGGRESSION WOULD BE "STRONGER" IF RED CHINA WERE IN THE UNITED NATIONS.
GYALO THONDUP, BROTHER OF THE TIBETAN LEADER WHO FLED TO EXILE IN INDIA EARLY LAST YEAR, SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS IS "THE ONLY FORUM WHICH CAN OFFER US JUSTICE."
UNLESS THE U.N. FINDS A WAY, HE SAID, THE RESULT WILL BE "COMPLETE DESTRUCTION AND DEATH OF TIBET AND ITS PEOPLE."
HE TOLD OF THOUSANDS OF TIBETANS DYING BECAUSE OF WHAT HE CALLED "INHUMAN CONDITIONS" FORCED ON THEM BY THE CHINESE TO AID THE CONSTRUCTION OF HIGHWAYS AND AIRSTRIPS. RELIGIOUS LEADERS, HE SAID, HAVE BEEN HUMILIATED AND EVEN KILLED BEFORE THE EYES OF TIBETANS.

"THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD," HE ADDED, "CANNOT TURN THE BLIND EYE AND THE DEAF EAR TO THOSE HAPPENINGS IN MY UNFORTUNATE COUNTRY."
THONDUP SAID THE QUESTION OF WHETHER COMMUNIST CHINA SHOULD BE ADMITTED TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N. IS UP TO THE U.N. MEMBERS, BUT ADDED: "I FEEL THAT IF THE CHINESE WERE IN THERE THE CASE OF TIBET WOULD BE STRONGER."

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AS FOR BINGHAMTON ASKED

(750)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 17 (AP)-THE ISLAND OUTPOSTS WHICH CHIANA KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES HOLD OFF THE COAST OF COMMUNIST CHINA ARE UNDOUBTEDLY SOME OF THE MOST DANGEROUS REAL ESTATE IN THE WORLD TODAY--AND THEY HAVE BEEN SO FOR THE PAST 11 YEARS.

A CHINESE COMMUNIST INVASION OF THE ISLANDS COULD PROVOKE U.S. INTERVENTION IF THE PRESIDENT INTERPRETS IT AS THE PRELUDE TO AN ATTACK ON FORMOSA ITSELF.

THE OUTPOSTS HAVE A TOTAL AREA OF LESS THAN 70 SQUARE MILES. THEY CONSIST OF TWO ARCHIPELAGOS, QUEMOY AND MATSU, AND ABOUT MIDWAY BETWEEN THEM THE WUCHIUS, TWO ISLETS WITH A TOTAL AREA OF 185 ACRES. QUEMOY IS THE LARGEST OF THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS. IT IS 50 SQUARE MILES IN AREA. NEXT COMES LITTLE QUEMOY (CAPS L, Q) WITH AN AREA OF 5.6 SQUARE MILES. THIRD COMES MATSU, MAIN ISLAND OF THE MATSU GROUP, 150 MILES TO THE NORTH, AT THE NORTHERN END OF THE FORMOSA STRAIT. MATSU COVERS LESS THAN FOUR SQUARE MILES.

THE TERM OFFSHORE ISLANDS TO DESCRIBE THE NATIONALIST OUTPOSTS WAS FIRST USED BY THE LATE SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

THE NUMBER OF TROOPS CHANG KAI-SHEK MAINTAINS OF THE ISLANDS IS CLASSIFIED AS TOP SECRET. BUT THERE WILL BE VERY LITTLE DISPUTE WITH THESE APPROXIMATE FIGURES: 70,000 ON THE QUEMOYS, 20,000 ON THE MATSUS. IN ADDITION, THERE ARE 42,000 CIVILIANS ON THE QUEMOYS, 10,000 ON THE MATSUS.

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THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS ARE OUTSIDE A NATIONALIST CHINA ZONE--FORMOSA AND THE PESCADORES--WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS TREATY-BOUND TO PROTECT AGAINST AGGRESSION.

IT WAS TWO DAYS AFTER THE JUNE 25, 1950 OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR THAT THEN PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN ASSIGNED THE U.S. 7TH FLEET TO PROTECT FORMOSA AND THE PESCADORES. AMERICAN PROTECTION BECAME A FORMAL COMMITMENT UNDER THE MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY BETWEEN NATIONALIST CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES WHICH CAME INTO EFFECT MARCH 3, 1955.

THERE ARE TWO KEY POINTS IN THE TREATY:

1. ARTICLE 10 SAYS: "THIS TREATY SHALL REMAIN IN FORCE INDEFINITELY. EITHER PARTY MAY TERMINATE IT ONE YEAR AFTER NOTICE HAS BEEN GIVEN TO THE OTHER PARTY."

2. ARTICLE 6 PROVIDES THAT THE TREATY ZONE "WILL BE APPLICABLE TO SUCH OTHER TERRITORIES AS MAY BE DETERMINED BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT."

IN OTHER WORDS, THE TREATY HYPOTHETICALLY COULD BE EXTENDED BY AN EXCHANGE OF NOTES TO THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS OR TO ANY AREA OF MAINLAND CHINA WHICH THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS MIGHT OCCUPY IF THEIR DREAMS OF A COMEBACK ARE REALIZED.

THE ISLANDS ARE HEAVILY FORTIFIED AND MOST OF THE ARMS AND AMMUNITION THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENDERS POSSESS HAVE BEEN SUPPLIED BY THE UNITED STATES. THE UNITED STATES ALSO MAINTAINS ADVISORY MILITARY TEAMS ON QUEMOY AND MATSU, THE TWO MAIN ISLANDS THE NATIONALISTS HOLD.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TRIED TO CRUSH THE QUEMOY ISLANDS BY MASSIVE ARTILLERY ATTACKS IN THE SUMMER OF 1958, BUT FAILED DESPITE SUBMIT-OR-DIE ULTIMATUMS TO THE DEFENDERS.

THE UNITED STATES PROVIDED LOGISTIC SUPPORT TO THE ISLANDS, DEPLOYED THE U.S. 7TH FLEET TO MEET ANY EMERGENCY AND RUSHED AID FORCE SQUADRONS TO FORMOSA.

ON OCT. 20, 1958, THE COMMUNISTS BROKE A SELF-PROCLAIMED CEASE-FIRE ON THE GROUND THAT AN AMERICAN WARSHIP HAD CONVOYED SUPPLIES TO QUEMOY, ONE OF THE THINGS FORBIDDEN WHEN THEY ANNOUNCED THE SUSPENSION OF HOSTILITIES TWO WEEKS EARLIER.

FIVE DAYS LATER THE COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD REFRAIN FROM ACTION ON EVEN-NUMBERED DAYS AGAINST THE LIAOLO BEACH AREA OF QUEMOY WHERE THE NATIONALISTS UNLOAD SUPPLIES AND MAINTAIN AN AIR STRIP.

THEN THE CONFLICT ENTERED AN EVEN MORE REMARKABLE PHASE. WITHOUT ANY FORMAL COMMITMENT, THE COMMUNISTS FROM NOV. 2, 1958, EXTENDED THEIR DISPENSATION TO THE ENTIRE QUEMOY ISLANDS.

FRIDAY, OCT. 14, WAS THE 349TH CONSECUTIVE EVEN-NUMBERED DAY ON WHICH THEY WITHHELD ACTION AGAINST ANY PART OF THE COMPLEX. SO FAITHFULLY HAVE THE COMMUNISTS ADHERED TO THIS SELF-IMPOSED PATTERN THAT THEY EVEN WITHHELD ACTION ON EVEN-NUMBERED JUNE 18 OF THIS YEAR THE DAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ARRIVED IN FORMOSA FOR AN OVERNIGHT VISIT.

BUT THE DAY BEFORE AND THE DAY OF HIS DEPARTURE THEY FIRED A TOTAL OF ALMOST 175,000 SHELLS BY NATIONALIST COUNT. THIS REPRESENTED THE MOST MASSIVE ATTACK THE QUEMOY ISLANDS HAD EVER EXPERIENCED YET BY NATIONALIST COMPUTATION THE TOTAL MILITARY AND CIVILIAN CASUALTIES WERE ONLY 13 KILLED AND 74 WOUNDED.

THERE WERE TWO REASONS FOR THE LOW NUMBER OF CASUALTIES:

1. THE ADVANCE WARNING THE COMMUNISTS GAVE OF THEIR SELF-AVOWED HATE-EISENHOWER BOMBARDMENTS.

2. THE IMMENSE WORK WHICH HAD BEEN DONE IN BUILDING SHELTERS FOR SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS.

APART FROM THE HATE-AMERICAN BOMBARDMENTS IN JUNE THIS YEAR, THERE HAVE BEEN NO MASSIVE SHELLINGS OF QUEMOY SINCE JANUARY 1959.

THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF ROUNDS IN ANY SINGLE DAY SINCE THE HATE-AMERICA ATTACKS WAS 211 ON OCT. 7. THE TABULATION FOR OCTOBER SHOWS THERE HAVE BEEN SHELLINGS SO FAR ON ONLY FOUR DAYS. (THERE HAVE BEEN FREQUENT LAPSES FROM ODD-NUMBERED DAY SHELLINGS SINCE NOVEMBER 1958).

THE FIGURES AS GIVEN BY THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY WERE: OCT. 5, 143 SHELLS. OCT. 7, 211 SHELLS, OCT. 13, 17 SHELLS, OCT. 15, 20 SHELLS.

THE MATSU ISLANDS SO FAR HAVE NOT BEEN SUBJECTED TO ANY MASSIVE ATTACKS SUCH AS THE QUEMOYS HAVE EXPERIENCED, ALTHOUGH THEY ENJOY NO EVEN-DAY SAFETY FROM SHELLS.

THIS YEAR FOR EXAMPLE THE MATSUS HAVE BEEN ATTACKED ON ONLY THREE DAYS. THE MAXIMUM NUMBER OF SHELLS TO WHICH THE MATSUS HAVE BEEN SUBJECTED IN ANY SINGLE DAY WAS 263 ON JULY 27, 1959, BY NATIONALIST COUNT.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE ONLY ONE REAL ATTEMPT TO INVADE THE QUEMOY ISLANDS. THIS WAS IN OCTOBER, 1949, WHEN THEY WERE CREDITED WITH THROWING 15,000 TROOPS IN AN AMPHIBIOUS ASSAULT ON QUEMOY ITSELF, HEART OF THE COMPLEX.

THE NATIONALISTS CLAIMED THEY KILLED HALF OF THE INVADERS AND CAPTURED THE REST.

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A120 (470)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS OCT. 18 BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (ADVANCE) LONDON, OCT. 17 (AP)-COMMUNISM'S GIANTS, THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA, ARE HAVING A DISPUTE OVER LAND OWNERSHIP ALONG THEIR MASSIVE BORDERS. OFFICIAL MAPS FROM PEIPING AND MOSCOW CONFIRM THE EXISTENCE OF BORDER DISCREPANCIES IN CENTRAL ASIA AND NORTH CHINA, WHERE THE SOVIET SATELLITE REPUBLIC OF OUTER MONGOLIA LIES. WESTERN AUTHORITIES BELIEVE THESE EXTENSIVE FRONTIER DIFFERENCES ARE SIMILAR TO THOSE THAT SET OFF THE HOT BORDER QUARREL BETWEEN CHINA AND INDIA. BUT THE DIPLOMATS SAY THEY HAVE NO WAY OF KNOWING NOW WHETHER THE DISPUTE HAS BECOME A SOURCE OF SERIOUS POLITICAL CONTROVERSY BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST ALLIES. THE GENERAL VIEW HERE IS THAT THE DIFFERENCES HAVE A POTENTIAL SERIOUSNESS AS IRRITANTS--THEY COULD BECOME SIGNIFICANT IF OTHER ISSUES WERE TO STRAIN SOVIET-CHINESE

RELATIONS.

DETAILS OF THE FRONTIER PROBLEM CAME TO LIGHT AS LEADERS OF THE WORLD'S TOP COMMUNIST POWERS PREPARED FOR TALKS ON THE "INTERNATIONAL SITUATION" IN MOSCOW EARLY NEXT MONTH. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS A COMMISSION OF COMMUNIST PARTIES FROM ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD ARE PROBING THE CAUSE AND POSSIBLE CURES FOR MOSCOW'S IDEOLOGICAL FEUD WITH PEIPING.

THIS CENTERS ON THE CORE OF COMMUNIST PHILOSOPHY--WHETHER IT IS POSSIBLE AND DESIRABLE TO LIVE IN PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE WITH THE NONCOMMUNIST WORLD. RUSSIA SAYS IT IS. PEIPING IS FAR LESS POSITIVE AND INSISTS THAT WHATEVER THE ANSWER, THERE MUST BE NO APPEASEMENT OF THE WEST. THE MOSCOW TALKS WILL COINCIDE WITH A CELEBRATION MARKING THE ANNIVERSARY OF RUSSIA'S 43-YEAR-OLD REVOLUTION.

A COMPARISON OF RED CHINESE AND SOVIET OFFICIAL MAPS AVAILABLE HERE SHOWS THE FOLLOWING:

1. IN CENTRAL ASIA, PEIPING MARKS AS "UNDEFINED" A STRIP OF BORDERLAND EXTENDING NORTHWARDS FROM INDIA, PAST AFGHANISTAN, TO A POINT 200 MILES ALONG THE SOUTHWESTERN SOVIET FRONTIER. RUSSIAN CHARTS MARK THIS SECTION OF THE BOUNDARY AS ITS TERRITORY. THIS IS A CLEAR CUT DIFFERENCE WHICH SEEMS TO SUGGEST A CHINESE HOPE FOR RECTIFICATIONS IN THEIR FAVOR.

2. IN NORTH CHINA, PEIPING DRAWS THE WHOLE OF ITS 2,700-MILE FRONTIER WITH OUTER MONGOLIA AS UNDEFINED. MOSCOW IN ITS MAPS MARKS THE BORDER AS PROPERLY DEFINED.

AN IMPORTANT PART OF THE BACKGROUND TO THIS PARTICULAR DIFFERENCE GOES BACK TO 1945 WHEN THE NATIONALIST CHINESE CONTROLLED THE MAINLAND AND GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK CONCEDED OUTER MONGOLIA'S INDEPENDENCE "WITHIN EXISTING BOUNDARIES" IN AN AGREEMENT WITH MOSCOW. AFTER COMMUNIST LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG TOOK POWER FIVE YEARS LATER, HE CONFIRMED THE AGREEMENT BUT APPARENTLY MADE NO MENTION OF THE BORDER QUESTION.

RED CHINA AND RUSSIA THUS SEEM TO HAVE REACHED DIFFERENT CONCLUSIONS FROM THE CHIANG AGREEMENT. PEIPING PERSISTS IN REGARDING THE FRONTIER LINE AS TEMPORARY WHILE MOSCOW CONSIDERS IT FINAL.

ONE POSSIBLE EXPLANATION FOR THE DISPUTE MAY LIE IN RED CHINA'S DISSATISFACTION WITH OUTER MONGOLIA'S "INDEPENDENT" STATUS AS A SOVIET REPUBLIC. MAO WENT ON RECORD TWICE--IN 1946 AND 1940--AS SAYING OUTER MONGOLIA SHOULD AGAIN BECOME PART OF THE CHINESE FEDERATION AND THUS BE BROUGHT BACK UNDER CHINESE INFLUENCE.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS, OCT. 18, MOVED OV. 16

JT830PED

A60 (200)

HONG KONG, OCT. 17 (AP)-SOURCES CLOSE TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HERE SAID TODAY MAO TZE-TUNG'S THEORY THAT MANPOWER, NOT NUCLEAR BOMBS, IS THE WEAPON TO WIN THE NEXT WAR IS BEING HAMMERED INTO THE MIND OF EVERY COMMUNE MEMBER THROUGHOUT RED CHINA.

THE THEORY IS CONTAINED IN THE RECENTLY PUBLISHED SELECTED WRITINGS OF MAO.

THE SOURCES SAID COMMUNE MEMBERS HAVE BEEN TOLD NUCLEAR WEAPONS MAY DESTROY MANY CITIES BUT IT TAKES MANPOWER TO OCCUPY AND RUN THEM.

JN OFFICIAL OF THE COMMUNIST BANK HERE WHO RETURNED FROM RED CHINA RECENTLY SAID MAO'S BOOK WAS DISCUSSED IN EVERY COMMUNE HE VISITED. PARTICULAR EMPHASIS WAS PLACED ON THE SECTION CONCERNING NUCLEAR BOMBS, HE SAID.

HE QUOTED A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER AS SAYING: "THE ROLE NUCLEAR BOMBS ARE GOING TO PLAY IN THE NEXT WAR IS HIGHLY EXAGGERATED. CHINA, WITH 650 MILLION PEOPLE, WILL BE THE ONLY COUNTRY TO SURVIVE THE NEXT NUCLEAR WAR."

A BUSINESSMAN WHO ATTENDED THE AUTUMN TRADE FAIR IN CANTON SAID PARTY MEMBERS OR CADRES PAINSTAKINGLY READ MAO'S WRITINGS TO ILLITERATE COMMUNE MEMBERS, STRESSING THE UNITED STATES WAS ONLY A "PAPER TIGER."

"WE SHOULD ALWAYS HOLD THE UNITED STATES IN CONTEMPT BUT WHEN RIGHT, THEN WE SHOULD FIGHT THEM AS A REAL TIGER," HE QUOTED COMMUNIST CADRES AS SAYING.

A144FX

JS635AED

SUBMARINE SEARCH (140)
HONOLULU, OCT. 17 (AP)-THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER KEARSARGE AND FOUR DESTROYERS CONTINUED A HUNT TODAY FOR AN UNDERWATER OBJECT BETWEEN HAWAII AND THE WEST COAST. THE NAVY SAID IT PROBABLY WILL MAKE NO MORE REPORTS ON THE OPERATION.
"IF IT IS A SUBMARINE, CIRCUMSTANCES MAY MAKE IT DESIRABLE NOT TO HELP THE SOVIETS IN THEIR EFFORTS TO DETERMINE THE EXACT CAPABILITIES OF OUR ANTI-SUBMARINE FORCES," A NAVY STATEMENT SAID.
THE MYSTERIOUS UNDERWATER OBJECT, SIGHTED BY AN AIR FORCE RADAR PLANE CREW, TOUCHED OFF A SWIFT SEARCH LAST FRIDAY BY THE HUNTER-KILLER FORCE LED BY THE KEARSARGE AND ITS THREE SQUADRONS OF ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE AIRCRAFT.
"THE NAVY MAY MAKE NO FURTHER ANNOUNCEMENT CONCERNING THE INVESTIGATION OF THE UNDERWATER OBJECT--EVEN THOUGH THE HUNTER-KILLER GROUP SUCCEEDS IN IDENTIFYING AND TRACKING IT UNTIL IT LEAVES THE AREA," THE NAVY SAID.

A138-(CQ) (140)

PY858PPS NM

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, OCT. 17 (AP)-ISRAEL AND ARGENTINA ARE EXCHANGING AMBASSADORS AND CLOSING THE BREACH THAT DEVELOPED OVER THE ABDUCTION OF NAZI ADOLF EICHMANN FROM BUENOS AIRES TO ISRAEL LAST MAY. ARGENTINA THEN OUSTED ISRAELI'S AMBASSADOR ARYEH LAVAVI.
THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY TONIGHT ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF BRIG. JOSEPH AVIDAR AS THE NEW AMBASSADOR TO BUENOS AIRES.
AVIDAR, 54, A FORMER ISRAELI ARMY LEADER, WAS ISRAELI AMBASSADOR TO THE SOVIET UNION, 1955-58.
THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID ISRAEL HAS AGREED TO ACCEPT ROGELIO TRISTANY, AN ARGENTINE CAREER DIPLOMAT, AS ARGENTINE AMBASSADOR TO ISRAEL. TRISTANY, 52, SERVED THE LAST FEW YEARS AS DIRECTOR OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN DEPARTMENT IN THE ARGENTINE FOREIGN MINISTRY.
EICHMANN IS AWAITING TRIAL IN ISRAEL ON CHARGES OF MASS SLAYING OF JEWS UNDER HITLER.

A70 (200)

PS1218AED

NEW YORK, OCT. 17 (AP)-THE FIRM THAT OPERATES STATION WNTA-TV APOLOGIZED LAST NIGHT FOR CARRYING ANTI-COMMUNIST ANNOUNCEMENTS DURING THE TELEVISION INTERVIEW WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ON THE STATION.

DAVID SUSSKIND INTERVIEWED KHRUSHCHEV OCT. 9 ON THE "OPEN END" PROGRAM, WHICH ORIGINATED ON WNTA-TV AND WAS CARRIED BY NUMEROUS TV AND RADIO STATIONS.

AN APOLOGY BY NATIONAL TELEFILM ASSOCIATES, INC., WAS CARRIED LAST NIGHT AT THE START OF THE "OPEN END" PROGRAM.

DURING THE KHRUSHCHEV INTERVIEW, THE TIME ORDINARILY GIVEN TO SPONSORED COMMERCIALS WAS DEVOTED TO FILMED ANNOUNCEMENTS ABOUT RADIO FREE EUROPE, THE PRIVATE ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION WHICH BROADCASTS TO THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE.

KHRUSHCHEV APPEARED UPSET WHEN HE HEARD ABOUT THE ANNOUNCEMENTS. THE STATION RECEIVED TELEPHONED PROTESTS FROM NUMEROUS VIEWERS ABOUT THE ANNOUNCEMENTS, AS WELL AS PROTESTS AGAINST KHRUSHCHEV'S APPEARANCE ON THE PROGRAM.

AN ANNOUNCER, NOTING LAST NIGHT THAT MANY VIEWERS HAD QUESTIONED THE PROPRIETY OF THE RADIO FREE EUROPE ANNOUNCEMENTS, SAID:

"WHILE WE BELIEVE THAT THE CONTENT OF THESE ANNOUNCEMENTS, AN ELOQUENT PLEA FOR FREE SPEECH, IS WORTHY OF EXPOSURE ON OUR RADIO AND TV STATIONS WE WISH TO EXPRESS OUR REGRET AT THEIR UNFORTUNATE PLACEMENT ON THE PARTICULAR PROGRAM ON WHICH MR. KHRUSHCHEV WAS A GUEST."

JS713AED

30.24-13265

A92

VITERBO, ITALY, OCT. 17 (AP)-WALTER AUDISIO, 51, COMMUNIST DEPUTY AND FORMER PARTISAN WHO CLAIMS HE WAS BENITO MUSSOLINI'S EXECUTIONER, WAS HOSPITALIZED HERE TODAY AFTER SUFFERING A HEART ATTACK. IN AN ELECTION RALLY YESTERDAY, AUDISIO, KNOWN AS "COLONEL VALERIO" IN PARTISAN AND POSTWAR DAYS, MANY TIMES HAS DECLARED HE SHOT MUSSOLINI TO DEATH IN 1945 AS THE DUCE WAS TRYING TO ESCAPE TO SWITZERLAND. HE SAID HE DID SO ON ORDERS OF THE PARTISAN CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

A COMMUNIST SINCE 1931, AUDISIO WAS ELECTED TO THE ITALIAN PARLIAMENT IN 1948 AND RE-ELECTED IN 1953 AND 1958. NEW PARAGRAPH
TU842AED

End Oct 17, 1960